Appendix C. Vascular flora of Devils Tower National Monument, as exported from NPSpecies - The National Park Service biodiversity database. IRMA Portal https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies. Accessed 5/9/2014 7:35:26 AM

Scientific Name	Common Names	DETO Occurrence	Nativeness
Acer negundo var. interius	ash-leaf maple, boxelder, boxelder maple	Present	Native
Achillea millefolium var. occidentalis	common yarrow, western yarrow	Present	Native
Achnatherum hymenoides	Indian ricegrass	Present	Native
Achnatherum nelsonii	Columbia needlegrass, Nelson achnatherum	Unconfirmed	Native
Acmispon americanus var. americanus	American bird's-foot trefoil	Present	Native
Agoseris glauca var. laciniata	Arizona mountain dandelion, false agoseris	Present	Native
Agropyron cristatum ssp. pectinatum	crested wheat grass, crested wheatgrass	Present	Non-native
Agropyron cristatum var. cristatum		Present	Non-native
Agropyron fragile		Not In Park	Non-native
Agrostis exarata	spike bentgrass	Present	Native
Agrostis scabra	rough bent, rough bentgrass, ticklegrass	Present	Native
Agrostis stolonifera var. stolonifera	creeping bentgrass	Present	Non-native
Allium textile	prairie onion, textile onion, wild onion	Present	Native
Alopecurus aequalis var. aequalis	shortawn foxtail, short-awn meadow-foxtail	Present	Native
Alopecurus arundinaceus	creeping foxtail, creeping meadow foxtail, creeping meadow- foxtail	Present	Non-native
Alyssum alyssoides	pale alyssum, pale madwort, yellow alyssum	Unconfirmed	Non-native
Alyssum desertorum	desert alyssum, desert madwort	Present	Non-native
Amaranthus albus	pigweed, pigweed amaranth, prostrate pigweed, tumble pigweed, tumbleweed, white pigweed	Present	Non-native
Amaranthus blitoides	mat amaranth, prostrate amaranth, prostrate pigweed	Present	Native
Amaranthus retroflexus	careless weed, redroot amaranth, red-root amaranth, redroot pigweed, rough pigweed	Present	Native
Ambrosia psilostachya	Cuman ragweed, perennial ragweed, western ragweed	Present	Native
Amelanchier alnifolia	juneberry, Pacific serviceberry, Saskatoon serviceberry, western serviceberry, western shadbush	Present	Native
Andropogon gerardii	big bluestem, bluejoint, turkeyfoot	Present	Native
Androsace occidentalis	western rockjasmine, western rock-jasmine	Present	Native
Anemone cylindrica	candle anemone, cottonweed	Present	Native
Anemone patens var. multifida	cutleaf anemone	Present	Native
Antennaria howellii ssp. howellii	Howell's pussytoes	Present	Native
Antennaria microphylla	littleleaf pussytoes, Rocky Mountain pussytoes, small leaf everlasting, smallleaf pussytoes	Not In Park	Native
Antennaria parvifolia	little-leaf pussytoes, Rocky Mountain pussytoes, small leaf pussytoes, smalleaf pussytoes, small-leaf pussytoes	Present	Native
Apocynum androsaemifolium	bitterroot, flytrap dogbane, spreading dogbane	Present	Native
Apocynum cannabinum	common dogbane, dogbane, hemp dogbane, Indian hemp, Indian-hemp, prairie dogbane	Present	Native
Arabis pycnocarpa var. pycnocarpa	creamflower rockcress	Present	Native
Arctium minus	beggar's button, burdock, common burdock, lesser burdock, lesser burdock, small burdock, smaller burdock, wild burdock, wild rhubarb	Present	Non-native
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi	bearberry, bearberry manzanita, kinnikinnick, mealberry	Present	Native
Aristida purpurea var. fendleriana	Fendler threeawn, Fendler's threeawn	Not In Park	Native

Scientific Name	Common Names	DETO Occurrence	Nativeness
Aristida purpurea var. longiseta	Fendler threeawn, Fendler's threeawn, red threeawn, red threeawn (Fendler)	Present	Native
Arnica fulgens	foothill arnica, orange arnica, shining leopardbane	Present	Native
Arnica sororia	twin arnica	Present	Native
Artemisia biennis	biennial sagewort, biennial wormwood	Unconfirmed	Non-native
Artemisia campestris ssp. pacifica	field sagewort, Pacific wormwood, western sagewort	Present	Native
Artemisia cana ssp. cana	Coaltown sagebrush, silver sagebrush	Present	Native
Artemisia dracunculus	false tarragon, green sagewort, silky wormwood, tarragon, wormwood	Present	Native
Artemisia frigida	fringed sagebrush, fringed sagewort, prairie sagewort	Present	Native
Artemisia ludoviciana ssp. incompta	Columbia River wormwood, mountain sagewort, white sagebrush	Present	Native
Artemisia ludoviciana ssp. ludoviciana	cudweed sagewort, foothill sagewort, Louisiana sagewort, white sagebrush	Present	Native
Artemisia tridentata ssp. tridentata	basin big sagebrush, big sagebrush	Not In Park	Native
Artemisia tridentata ssp. wyomingensis	big sagebrush, Wyoming big sagebrush	Present	Native
Asclepias pumila	low milkweed, plains milkweed	Present	Native
Asclepias speciosa	showy milkweed	Present	Native
Asclepias stenophylla	slimleaf milkweed	Present	Native
Asclepias verticillata	whorled milkweed	Not In Park	Native
Asclepias viridiflora	green antelopehorn milkweed, green comet milkweed, green milkweed	Present	Native
Astragalus agrestis	cock's-head, field milkvetch, purple milkvetch	Present	Native
Astragalus bisulcatus var. bisulcatus	two-groove milk-vetch, twogrooved milkvetch	Present	Native
Astragalus canadensis var. canadensis	Canadian milkvetch, Canadian milk-vetch	Present	Native
Astragalus crassicarpus var. crassicarpus	ground-plum, groundplum milkvetch	Not In Park	Native
Astragalus crassicarpus var. paysonii	groundplum milkvetch, mountain groundplum, Payson's milkvetch	Present	Native
Astragalus drummondii	Drummond milkvetch, Drummond's milkvetch, Drummond's milk-vetch	Present	Native
Astragalus flexuosus var. flexuosus	flexile milkvetch, pliant milk-vetch	Present	Native
Astragalus gilviflorus var. gilviflorus	plains milkvetch	Present	Native
Astragalus laxmannii var. robustior	prairie milkvetch	Present	Native
Astragalus lotiflorus	lotus milkvetch, lotus milk-vetch, low milkvetch, milkvetch	Present	Native
Astragalus missouriensis var. missouriensis	Missouri milkvetch, Missouri milk-vetch	Present	Native
Astragalus plattensis	Platte milkvetch, Platte River milkvetch, Platte River milk-vetch	Present	Native
Astragalus purshii var. purshii	Pursh's milkvetch, Pursh's milk-vetch, woollypod milkvetch	Present	Native
Astragalus spatulatus	tufted milkvetch, tufted milk-vetch	Present	Native
Atriplex patula	halberd-leaf orache, spear orach, spear saltbush, spear saltweed, spear-scale, spreading orache	Present	Non-native
Atriplex subspicata	halberdleaf orach, orach saltbush, saline saltbush, spearscale, spreading orach	Not In Park	Native
Avena sativa	common oat, Common oats, oat, oatgrass (common), oats, wild oats	Present	Non-native
Balsamorhiza sagittata	arrowleaf balsamroot	Present	Native
	American sloughgrass, slough grass	Present	Native

Scientific Name	Common Names	DETO Occurrence	Nativeness
Boechera collinsii	Collins' rockcress	Present	Native
Boechera divaricarpa	spreadingpod rockcress	Unconfirmed	Native
Boechera pinetorum	Holboell's rockcress	Present	Native
Bouteloua curtipendula var. curtipendula	sideoats grama, side-oats grama	Present	Native
Bouteloua gracilis	blue grama	Present	Native
Brickellia eupatorioides var. corymbulosa	false boneset	Present	Native
Brickellia eupatorioides var. eupatorioides	false boneset	Not In Park	Native
Bromus anomalus	nodding brome, nodding bromegrass	Not In Park	Native
Bromus carinatus	California brome, mountain brome	Present	Native
Bromus commutatus	hairy brome, hairy chess, meadow brome	Present	Non-native
Bromus inermis	awnless brome, smooth brome	Present	Non-native
Bromus japonicus	Japanese brome, Japanese bromegrass, Japanese chess	Present	Non-native
Bromus porteri	Porter brome	Present	Native
Bromus pumpellianus ssp. pumpellianus		Present	Native
Bromus tectorum	cheat grass, cheatgrass, downy brome, early chess, military grass, wild oats	Present	Non-native
Buchloe dactyloides	buffalograss	Present	Native
Calamagrostis montanensis	plains reedgrass	Present	Native
Calamovilfa longifolia var. longifolia	prairie sandreed, prairie sand-reed	Present	Native
Calochortus gunnisonii var. gunnisonii	Gunnison mariposa lily, Gunnison's mariposa lily	Present	Native
Calochortus nuttallii	sego lily, sego-lily	Present	Native
Calypso bulbosa	fairy slipper, fairyslipper, fairyslipper orchid, fairy-slipper orchid	Not In Park	Native
Camelina microcarpa	littlepod false flax, little-pod false flax, littlepod falseflax, littleseed falseflax, small fruited falseflax, smallseed falseflax	Present	Non-native
Campanula rotundifolia	bluebell, bluebell bellflower, bluebell-of-Scotland, roundleaf harebell	Present	Native
Capsella bursa-pastoris	shepherdspurse, shepherd's-purse	Present	Non-native
Carduus nutans	chardon penche, musk thistle, nodding plumeless thistle, nodding plumeless-thistle, nodding thistle, plumeless thistle	Present	Non-native
Carex aquatilis	water sedge	Not In Park	Native
Carex backii	Back's sedge, rocky mountain sedge	Not in Park	Native
Carex blanda	bland sedge, eastern woodland sedge, woodland sedge	Present	Native
Carex brevior	brevior sedge, fescue sedge, shortbeak sedge	Present	Native
Carex duriuscula	needleleaf sedge, spike-rush sedge	Present	Native
Carex emoryi	Emory's sedge	Present	Native
Carex filifolia var. filifolia	sedge	Present	Native
Carex foenea	dryspike sedge, dry-spike sedge, wind sedge	Not In Park	Native
Carex gravida	heavy sedge	Present	Native
Carex hoodii	hood sedge, Hood's sedge	Present	Native
Carex inops ssp. heliophila	sun sedge	Present	Native
Carex lenticularis	lakeshore sedge, shore sedge, tufted sedge	Not In Park	Native
Carex microptera	ovalhead sedge, smallwing sedge	Present	Native
Carex nebrascensis	Nebraska sedge	Present	Native
Carex pellita	woolly sedge	Present	Native

Scientific Name	Common Names	DETO Occurrence	Nativeness
Carex praegracilis	clustered field sedge, slim sedge	Present	Native
Carex praticola	meadow sedge, northern meadow sedge	Present	Native
Carex rossii	Ross sedge, Ross' sedge, Ross's sedge, shortstemmed sedge	Present	Native
Carex saximontana	Rocky Mountain sedge	Present	Native
Carex siccata	dryspike sedge	Present	Native
Carex sprengelii	long-beak sedge, Sprengel sedge, Sprengel's sedge	Present	Native
Carex tenera var. tenera	quill sedge	Present	Native
Carex torreyi	Torrey sedge, Torrey's sedge	Present	Native
Carex utriculata	Northwest Territory sedge	Present	Native
Carex vulpinoidea	common fox sedge, fox sedge	Present	Native
Castilleja sessiliflora	downy paintedcup, Great Plains Indian paintbrush, Indian paintbrush	Present	Native
Catabrosa aquatica	brookgrass, water whorl grass, water whorlgrass	Present	Native
Ceanothus velutinus var. velutinus	snowbrush ceanothus	Not In Park	Native
Cenchrus longispinus	burgrass, field sandbur, innocent-weed, longspine sandbur, mat sandbur, sandbur	Present	Native
Centaurea stoebe ssp. micranthos	spotted knapweed	Not In Park	Non-native
Cerastium arvense ssp. strictum	field chickweed, field mouse-ear chickweed	Present	Native
Cerastium brachypodum	bractpod chickweed, mouse-ear chickweed, shortstalk chickweed, short-stalk mouse-ear chickweed	Present	Native
Cheilanthes feei	Fee's lipfern, slender lip fern, slender lipfern	Present	Native
Chenopodium berlandieri var. zschackii		Present	Native
Chenopodium desiccatum	arid goosefoot, aridland goosefoot, desert goosefoot, narrowleaf goosefoot	Present	Native
Chenopodium fremontii	Fremont's goosefoot	Present	Native
Chenopodium hians	hians goosefoot, pinyon goosefoot	Not In Park	Native
Chenopodium pratericola	desert goosefoot	Present	Native
Chenopodium rubrum	red goosefoot	Present	Native
Chenopodium simplex	giant-seed goosefoot, mapleleaf goosefoot	Present	Native
Chorispora tenella	beanpodded mustard, blue mustard, bluemustard, common blue mustard, crossflower, purple mustard, tenella mustard	Present	Non-native
Cicuta maculata var. angustifolia	common water hemlock, poison parsnip, spotted cowbane, spotted parsley, spotted water hemlock, spotted water-hemlock, water hemlock	Present	Native
Cirsium arvense	Californian thistle, Canada thistle, Canadian thistle, creeping thistle, field thistle	Present	Non-native
Cirsium flodmanii	Flodman's thistle	Present	Native
Cirsium undulatum	gray thistle, wavyleaf thistle, wavy-leaf thistle	Present	Native
Cirsium vulgare	bull thistle, common thistle, spear thistle	Present	Non-native
Clematis ligusticifolia	hierba de chivo, old-man's-beard, virgins bower, virginsbower, virgin's-bower, western white clematis	Present	Native
Collinsia parviflora	blue-eyed Mary, littleflower collinsia, maiden blue eyed Mary, smallflower blue eyed Mary, small-flower blue-eyed Mary	Present	Native
Collomia linearis	narrowleaf mountaintrumpet, narrow-leaf mountain-trumpet, slenderleaf collomia, tiny trumpet	Present	Native
Comandra umbellata ssp. pallida	bastard toadflax, common toadflax, pale bastard toadflax, pine bastard toadflax	Present	Native
Conium maculatum	cigue maculee, cigue tachetee, deadly hemlock, poison hemlock, poison parsley, poison-hemlock	Present	Non-native
Convolvulus arvensis	creeping jenny, European bindweed, field bindweed, perennial morningglory, smallflowered morningglory	Present	Non-native

Scientific Name	Common Names	DETO Occurrence	Nativeness
Conyza canadensis	Canada horseweed, Canadian horseweed, horseweed, horseweed fleabane, mares tail, marestail	Present	Native
Conyza ramosissima	branching conyza, dwarf horseweed	Present	Native
Corallorrhiza maculata	spotted coralroot, summer coralroot	Unconfirmed	Native
Cornus sericea ssp. sericea	redosier dogwood, Siberian dogwood, Tatarian dogwood	Present	Native
Corydalis aurea	golden corydalis, scrambled eggs	Present	Native
Crataegus chrysocarpa	fireberry hawthorn	Present	Native
Crepis acuminata	longleaf hawksbeard, long-leaf hawksbeard, tapertip hawksbeard	Present	Native
Cryptantha ambigua	basin cryptantha, Wickes cryptantha, Wilkes cryptantha	Present	Native
Cryptantha celosioides	buttecandle, minerscandle	Present	Native
Cryptantha torreyana	Torrey's cat's-eye, Torrey's cryptantha	Present	Native
Cryptantha watsonii	Watson's cryptantha	Present	Native
Cyclachaena xanthifolia	giant sumpweed	Present	Native
Cymopterus montanus	Montana wavewing, mountain springparsley	Present	Native
Cynoglossum officinale	common houndstongue, gypsyflower, gypsy-flower, hound's tongue, houndstongue	Present	Non-native
Cystopteris fragilis	brittle bladder fern, brittle bladderfern, fragile fern	Present	Native
Dactylis glomerata	cocksfoot, orchard grass, orchardgrass	Present	Non-native
Dalea candida var. oligophylla	white dalea, white prairie clover, white prairieclover, white prairie-clover	Present	Native
Dalea purpurea var. purpurea	purple prairie clover, purple prairieclover, violet dalea, violet prairie clover, violet prairieclover, violet prairie-clover	Present	Native
Danthonia spicata	poverty danthonia, poverty oatgrass, poverty wild oat grass	Present	Native
Danthonia unispicata	onespike danthonia, onespike oatgrass	Present	Native
Delphinium bicolor ssp. bicolor	little larkspur	Present	Native
Descurainia incana var. viscosa		Not In Park	Native
Descurainia pinnata ssp. brachycarpa	western tansymustard, western tansy-mustard	Present	Native
Descurainia pinnata ssp. filipes	western tansy mustard, western tansymustard	Not In Park	Native
Descurainia pinnata ssp. halictorum	western tansy mustard, western tansymustard	Present	Native
Descurainia sophia	flaxweed tansymustard, flixweed, flixweed tansymustard, herb sophia, herb-sophia, pinnate tansymustard, tansymustard	Present	Non-native
Diaperia prolifera	bighead pygmycudweed, big-head rabbit-tobacco	Present	Native
Dichanthelium oligosanthes var. scribnerianum	Heller's rosette grass, Scribner panic, Scribner panicum, Scribners panicum, Scribner's panicum, Scribner's rosette grass	Present	Native
Dichanthelium wilcoxianum	fall panicum, fall rosette grass	Present	Native
Dieteria canescens var. canescens		Present	Native
Distichlis spicata	desert saltgrass, inland saltgrass, marsh spikegrass, saltgrass, seashore saltgrass	Present	Native
Draba nemorosa	woodland draba, woodland whitlowgrass, woods draba	Present	Native
Draba reptans	Carolina draba, Carolina whitlowgrass, creeping draba	Present	Native
Drymocallis arguta	tall cinquefoil	Present	Native
Drymocallis fissa	bigflower cinquefoil	Present	Native
Drymocallis pseudorupestris var. pseudorupestris	sticky cinquefoil	Present	Native
Dyssodia papposa	dogbane dyssodia, dogweed, fetid dogweed, fetid marigold, fetid-marigold, prairie dogweed	Present	Native
Echinacea angustifolia	blacksamson, blacksamson echinacea	Present	Native

Scientific Name	Common Names	DETO Occurrence	Nativeness
Echinochloa crus-galli	barnyard grass, barnyardgrass, cockspur, Japanese millet, large barnyard grass, watergrass	Unconfirmed	Non-native
Echinochloa muricata var. microstachya	rough barnyard grass, rough barnyardgrass	Present	Native
Echinocystis lobata	wild balsamapple, wild cucumber, wild mockcucumber, wild mock-cucumber	Present	Native
Eleocharis acicularis	needle spikerush, needle spikesedge	Present	Native
Eleocharis palustris	common spikerush, creeping spikerush, creeping spike-rush, marsh spike-rush, spikesedge	Present	Native
Ellisia nyctelea	Aunt Lucy, false babyblueeyes, waterpod	Present	Native
Elymus canadensis var. canadensis	Canada wildrye	Present	Native
Elymus curvatus		Present	Native
Elymus elymoides ssp. brevifolius	squirreltail	Present	Native
Elymus glaucus	blue wild rye, blue wildrye	Not In Park	Native
Elymus repens	quackgrass	Present	Non-native
Elymus trachycaulus ssp. subsecundus	bearded wheatgrass, slender wheatgrass, slender wild rye	Present	Native
Elymus trachycaulus ssp. trachycaulus	slender wheatgrass	Present	Native
Elymus villosus	hairy wild-rye	Present	Native
Epilobium brachycarpum	autumn willowherb, autumn willowweed, tall annual willowherb	Present	Native
Epilobium ciliatum ssp. ciliatum	coast willowweed, fringed willowherb	Present	Native
Equisetum arvense	common horsetail, field horsetail, scouringrush, western horsetail	Present	Native
Equisetum hyemale	horsetail, scouring horsetail, scouringrush, scouringrush horsetail, tall scouring-rush, western scouringrush	Not In Park	Native
Equisetum laevigatum	horsetail, smooth horsetail, smooth scouringrush, smooth scouring-rush	Present	Native
Eragrostis cilianensis	candy grass, lovegrass, stink grass, stinkgrass, strongscented lovegrass	Present	Non-native
Ericameria nauseosa var. graveolens	rubber rabbitbrush	Present	Native
Erigeron canus	hoary fleabane	Present	Native
Erigeron ochroleucus var. ochroleucus	buff fleabane	Present	Native
Erigeron strigosus var. septentrionalis	prairie fleabane	Present	Native
Erigeron subtrinervis	threenerve fleabane, three-nerve fleabane, threeveined fleabane	Present	Native
Eriogonum flavum var. flavum	alpine golden buckwheat	Present	Native
Eriogonum pauciflorum	fewflower buckwheat, few-flower wild buckwheat, manybranch eriogonum	Present	Native
Erysimum asperum	western wallflower	Unconfirmed	Native
Erysimum cheiranthoides	treacle wallflower, wallflower mustard, wormseed mustard, wormseed wallflower, worm-seed wallflower	Present	Non-native
Escobaria missouriensis	Missouri foxtail cactus	Present	Native
Euphorbia esula var. esula	leafy spurge, spurge, wolf's milk, wolf's-milk	Not In Park	Native
Euphorbia esula var. uralensis	leafy spurge, Russian leafy spurge, spurge, wolf's milk	Present	Non-native
Euphorbia glyptosperma	ribseed sandmat, ridgeseed spurge	Present	Native
Euphorbia robusta	robust spurge, Rocky Mountain spurge	Present	Native
Euphorbia spathulata	roughpod spurge, warty spurge	Present	Native
Evolvulus nuttallianus	prostrate evolvulus, shaggy dwarf morningglory, shaggy dwarf morning-glory, silver wild morningglory	Present	Native

Scientific Name	Common Names	DETO Occurrence	Nativeness
Fallopia convolvulus	black bindweed	Present	Non-native
Festuca idahoensis	Idaho fescue	Present	Native
Festuca rubra ssp. rubra	red fescue	Present	Non-native
Festuca saximontana var. saximontana	Rocky Mountain fescue	Present	Native
Fragaria virginiana	thickleaved wild strawberry, Virginia strawberry, wild strawberry	Present	Native
Fraxinus pennsylvanica	green ash	Present	Native
Galium aparine	bedstraw, catchweed bedstraw, cleavers, cleaverwort, goose grass, scarthgrass, stickywilly, sticky-willy, white hedge	Present	Native
Galium boreale	northern bedstraw	Present	Native
Galium triflorum	fragrant bedstraw, sweet bedstraw, sweetscented bedstraw	Present	Native
Gaura coccinea	scarlet beeblossom, scarlet gaura, Scarlet guara	Present	Native
Gayophytum diffusum ssp. parviflorum	spreading groundsmoke	Present	Native
Geranium bicknellii	Bicknell's cranesbill, northern crane's-bill	Present	Native
Geranium carolinianum	Carolina crane's-bill, Carolina geranium	Present	Native
Geranium pusillum	small geranium, small-flower crane's-bill	Present	Non-native
Geum aleppicum	yellow avens	Present	Native
Geum macrophyllum var. perincisum	largeleaf avens, large-leaf avens	Present	Native
Geum triflorum	old man's whiskers, prairie smoke, prairiesmoke	Present	Native
Glandularia bipinnatifida	Dakota vervain	Present	Native
Glyceria borealis	northern mannagrass, small floating manna grass, small floating mannagrass	Present	Native
Glyceria striata	fowl manna grass, fowl mannagrass	Present	Native
Glycyrrhiza lepidota	American licorice, licorice, wild licorice	Present	Native
Grindelia squarrosa	curlycup gumweed, curlytop gumweed, gumweed, rosinweed, tarweed	Present	Native
Gutierrezia sarothrae	broom snakeweed, broomweed, perennial snakeweed, stinkweed, turpentine weed, yellow top	Present	Native
Hackelia deflexa var. americana	American stickseed, nodding stickseed	Present	Native
Hedeoma drummondii	Drummond's false pennyroyal, Drummond's pennyroyal	Present	Native
Hedeoma hispida	false pennyroyal, falsepennyroyal, rough false pennyroyal, rough falsepennyroyal, rough pennyroyal	Present	Native
Hedysarum boreale ssp. boreale	boreal sweetvetch, boreal sweet-vetch, northern sweetvetch, Utah sweetvetch	Present	Native
Helianthemum bicknellii	plains frostweed	Present	Native
Helianthus annuus	annual sunflower, common sunflower, sunflower, wild sunflower	Present	Native
Helianthus maximiliani	Maximilian sunflower	Present	Native
Helianthus pauciflorus ssp. subrhomboideus	stiff sunflower	Present	Native
Helianthus petiolaris ssp. petiolaris	prairie sunflower	Present	Native
Hesperis matronalis	dames rocket, dame's rocket, dames violet, mother-of-the- evening	Present	Non-native
Hesperostipa comata ssp. comata	needle and thread, needleandthread	Present	Native
Hesperostipa spartea	porcupinegrass	Present	Native
Heterotheca villosa var. villosa	hairy false goldenaster, hairy false golden-aster	Present	Native
Heuchera richardsonii	alumroot, Richardson's alumroot	Present	Native
Hieracium albiflorum	white hawkweed, whiteflower hawkweed	Present	Native

Scientific Name	Common Names	DETO Occurrence	Nativeness
Hieracium umbellatum	Canadian hawkweed, Kalm's hawkweed, narrowleaf hawkweed, narrow-leaf hawkweed, smooth hawkweed	Present	Native
Hordeum jubatum ssp. intermedium		Present	Native
Hymenopappus filifolius var. polycephalus	fine-leaf woollywhite, manyhead hymenopappus	Present	Native
Hyoscyamus niger	black henbane, henbane	Present	Non-native
Ipomopsis congesta ssp. pseudotypica	ballhead ipomopsis	Present	Native
Juncus balticus ssp. littoralis	Baltic rush	Present	Native
Juncus interior	inland rush	Present	Native
Juncus torreyi	Torrey rush, Torrey's rush	Present	Native
Juniperus communis var. depressa	common juniper	Present	Native
Juniperus scopulorum	Rocky Mountain juniper	Present	Native
Kochia scoparia	burningbush, common kochia, fireweed, Mexican burningbush, Mexican fireweed, Mexican-fireweed, mock cypress, summercypress	Present	Non-native
Koeleria macrantha	junegrass, prairie Junegrass	Present	Native
Lactuca canadensis	Canada lettuce, Florida blue lettuce, wild lettuce	Present	Native
Lactuca serriola	China lettuce, prickly lettuce, wild lettuce	Present	Non-native
Lappula occidentalis var. occidentalis	desert stickseed, flat-spine sheepburr, flatspine stickseed, western stickseed	Present	Native
Lathyrus ochroleucus	cream pea, cream peavine, pale vetchling peavine	Present	Native
Lathyrus polymorphus ssp. incanus	hoary pea, hoary vetchling	Present	Native
Leersia oryzoides	rice cut grass, rice cutgrass	Present	Native
Lepidium densiflorum	common pepperweed, greenflower pepperweed, miners' pepperweed, miner's pepperwort, peppergrass, prairie pepperweed	Present	Native
Leptosiphon septentrionalis	northern linanthus	Present	Native
Leucocrinum montanum	common starlily, star-lily	Present	Native
Liatris punctata var. punctata	densespike blazing star, dotted blazing star, dotted gayfeather	Present	Native
Linum australe var. australe	southern flax	Present	Native
Linum lewisii	blue flax, Lewis' blue flax, Lewis' flax, prairie flax	Present	Native
Linum rigidum	orange flax, stiff flax, stiffstem flax	Present	Native
Lithophragma parviflorum	smallflower woodland-star	Present	Native
Lithospermum incisum	fringed gromwell, fringed puccoon, narrowleaf gromwell, narrowleaf puccoon, narrowleaf stoneseed, trumpet stoneseed	Present	Native
Logfia arvensis	field cottonrose	Present	Non-native
Lomatium foeniculaceum	biscuitroot, carrot-leaf desert-parsley, desert biscuitroot	Present	Native
Lomatium orientale	eastern lomatium, Northern Idaho biscuitroot, oriental desert- parsley	Present	Native
Lupinus argenteus var.	silver-stem lupine, silvery lupine	Present	Native
argenteus Lycopus americanus	American bugleweed, American water horehound, American waterhorehound, cut-leaf water-horehound, water horehound, waterhorehound	Present	Native
Lygodesmia juncea	rush skeletonplant, rush skeleton-plant, rush skeletonweed, skeletonplant, skeletonweed	Present	Native
Lysimachia ciliata	fringed loosestrife, fringed yellow-loosestrife	Present	Native
Mahonia repens	creeping barberry, creeping mahonia, Oregon grape, Trunkee barberry	Present	Native

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Maianthemum stellatum	false Solomon's seal, little false Solomon's-seal, star false Solomon's-seal, star-flower Solomon's-seal, starry false lily of the valley, starry false Solomon's seal, starry false Solomon's- seal, starry Solomon's-seal	Present	Native
Malus pumila	paradise apple	Present	Non-native
Malva pusilla	low mallow	Present	Non-native
Matricaria discoidea	disc mayweed, pineapple weed, pineappleweed	Present	Non-native
Medicago lupulina	black medic, black medic clover, black medick, hop clover, hop medic, nonesuch, yellow trefoil	Present	Non-native
Medicago sativa	alfalfa	Present	Non-native
Melilotus alba	white sweetclover	Present	Non-native
Melilotus officinalis	cornilla real, field melilot, ribbed melilot, yellow sweetclover, yellow sweet-clover	Present	Non-native
Mentha arvensis	field mint, wild mint	Present	Native
Mentzelia decapetala	evening starflower, gumbo-lily, tenpetal blazingstar, tenpetal mentzelia, tenpetal stickleaf	Present	Native
Mentzelia dispersa	bushy blazingstar, Nevada blazingstar, scattered blazingstar	Present	Native
Mertensia lanceolata	lanceleaf bluebells, prairie bluebells	Present	Native
Microseris nutans	nodding microseris, nodding silverpuffs	Present	Native
Microsteris gracilis var. humilior	slender phlox	Present	Native
Mirabilis linearis	four o'clock, linearleaf four-o'clock, narrowleaf four o'clock, narrowleaf four-o'clock	Present	Native
Mirabilis nyctaginea	heartleaf four o'clock, heart-leaf four-o'clock, heartleaf four- o'clock, heart-leaved four o'clock, wild four-o'clock	Present	Native
Monarda fistulosa var. menthifolia	mintleaf bergamot, wild bergamot	Present	Native
Muhlenbergia cuspidata	plains muhly	Present	Native
Muhlenbergia mexicana var. mexicana	Mexican muhly	Present	Native
Muhlenbergia racemosa	green muhly, marsh muhly	Present	Native
Mulgedium oblongifolium	blue lettuce	Present	Native
Myosurus minimus		Present	Native
Nassella viridula	green needlegrass	Present	Native
Nepeta cataria	catmint, catnip, catwort, field balm	Present	Non-native
Nothocalais cuspidata	microseris, sharppoint microseris, sharppoint prairie-dandelion, wavy-leaf prairie-dandelion	Present	Native
Oenothera albicaulis	halfshrub sundrop, whitest evening primrose, whitest eveningprimrose, whitest evening-primrose, white-stem evening- primrose	Present	Native
Oenothera cespitosa ssp.	tufted evening primrose, tufted eveningprimrose	Present	Native
cespitosa Oenothera coronopifolia	crownleaf evening primrose, crownleaf eveningprimrose, crownleaf evening-primrose	Present	Native
Oenothera laciniata	cut-leaved evening-primose	Present	Native
Oenothera villosa ssp. strigosa	hairy evening primrose, hairy eveningprimrose, hairy evening- primrose	Present	Native
Oenothera villosa ssp. villosa	hairy evening primrose, hairy evening-primrose	Present	Native
Oligoneuron rigidum var. humile	hardleaf goldenrod, stiff goldenrod	Present	Native
Onopordum acanthium	cotton thistle, heraldic thistle, Scotch cotton thistle, Scotch cottonthistle, Scotch thistle	Present	Non-native
Onosmodium bejariense var. occidentale	western marbleseed	Present	Native
Opuntia fragilis	brittle cactus, brittle pricklypear, fragile cactus, jumping cactus, little pricklypear	Present	Native

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Opuntia polyacantha var. polyacantha	hairspine pricklypear	Present	Native
Orobanche fasciculata	clustered broomrape, clustered broom-rape, purple broomrape, tufted broomrape	Present	Native
Orobanche ludoviciana ssp. ludoviciana	Louisiana broomrape, Louisiana broom-rape, sand broomrape	Present	Native
Orthocarpus luteus	golden-tongue owl-clover, yellow owlclover, yellow owl's- clover	Present	Native
Oryzopsis asperifolia	roughleaf ricegrass, white-grain mountain-rice gras	Present	Native
Osmorhiza longistylis	aniseroot, longstyle sweetroot	Present	Native
Oxalis dillenii	Dillen's oxalis, slender yellow woodsorrel	Present	Native
Oxalis stricta	common yellow oxalis, erect woodsorrel, sheep sorrel, sourgrass, toad sorrel, upright yellow woodsorrel, upright yellow wood-sorrel, yellow woodsorrel	Present	Native
Oxytropis besseyi var. besseyi	Bessey's locoweed	Present	Native
Oxytropis campestris var. spicata	field locoweed	Present	Native
Oxytropis lambertii	Lambert's crazyweed, Lambert's locoweed, purple loco, purple locoweed, stemless loco, white woollyloco, whitepoint locoweed	Present	Native
Oxytropis sericea	locoweed, silky crazyweed, silvery oxytrope, white crazyweed, white locoweed, white pointloco	Present	Native
Packera cana	woolly groundsel	Present	Native
Packera plattensis	prairie groundsel	Present	Native
Panicum capillare	annual witchgrass, common panic grass, common witchgrass, panicgrass, ticklegrass, tumble panic, tumbleweed grass, witches hair, witchgrass	Present	Native
Parietaria pensylvanica	Pennsylvania pellitory	Present	Native
Parthenocissus vitacea	thicket creeper, Virginia creeper, woodbine	Present	Native
Pascopyrum smithii	pubescent wheatgrass, western wheatgrass	Present	Native
Pediomelum argophyllum	silverleaf Indian breadroot, silverleaf scurfpea	Present	Native
Pediomelum esculentum	breadroot scurfpea, Indian breadroot, large Indian breadroot	Present	Native
Pellaea glabella ssp. occidentalis	smooth cliffbrake, western dwarf cliffbrake	Present	Native
Penstemon albidus	white penstemon	Present	Native
Penstemon eriantherus var. eriantherus	fuzzy-tongue beardtongue, fuzzytongue penstemon	Present	Native
Penstemon glaber var. glaber	sawsepal penstemon, western smooth beardtongue	Present	Native
Penstemon gracilis	lilac penstemon, slender beardtongue, slender penstemon	Present	Native
Penstemon grandiflorus	large beardtongue, largeflowered penstemon	Present	Native
Perideridia gairdneri ssp. borealis	common yampah	Present	Native
Peritoma serrulata	Rocky Mountain beeplant	Present	Native
Phacelia linearis	linearleaf phacelia, threadleaf phacelia	Present	Native
Phalaris arundinacea	reed canary grass, reed canarygrass	Present	Native
Phleum pratense	common timothy, timothy	Present	Non-native
Phlox alyssifolia ssp. alyssifolia	alyssumleaf phlox	Present	Native
Phlox hoodii	Hood's phlox, spiny phlox	Present	Native
Physalis heterophylla	clammy groundcherry, clammy ground-cherry	Present	Native
Physaria brassicoides	double twinpod	Present	Native
Physaria spatulata	alpine bladderpod	Present	Native
Pinus ponderosa var. scopulorum	Black Hills ponderosa pine, interior pondersosa pine, ponderosa pine, Rocky Mountain ponderosa pine	Present	Native

Scientific Name	Common Names	DETO Occurrence	Nativeness
Piptatherum micranthum	little-seed mountain-rice grass, littleseed ricegrass, Piptatherum micranthum	Present	Native
Plantago major	broadleaf plantain, buckhorn plantain, common plantain, great plantain, rippleseed plantain	Present	Non-native
Plantago patagonica	woolly Indianwheat, woolly plantain	Present	Native
Poa arida	plains bluegrass	Present	Native
Poa bulbosa	bulbous blue grass, bulbous bluegrass	Present	Non-native
Poa compressa	Canada bluegrass, flat-stem blue grass	Present	Non-native
Poa fendleriana	mutton grass, muttongrass	Present	Native
Poa interior	inland bluegrass	Present	Native
Poa pratensis	Kentucky bluegrass	Present	Non-native
Poa secunda	big bluegrass, Sandberg bluegrass, Sandberg's bluegrass	Present	Native
Polanisia dodecandra ssp. trachysperma	clammyweed, red-whisker clammyweed, sandyseed clammyweed, western clammyweed	Present	Native
Polygala alba	white milkwort	Present	Native
Polygonum aviculare	prostrate knotweed, yard knotweed	Present	Non-native
Polygonum douglasii	Douglas' knotweed	Present	Native
Polygonum ramosissimum	bushy knotweed, tall knotweed, yellow knotweed, yellow-flower knotweed	Present	Native
Populus deltoides ssp. monilifera	eastern cottonwood, plains cottonwood	Present	Native
Populus tremuloides	quaking aspen	Present	Native
Portulaca oleracea	akulikuli-kula, common purslane, duckweed, garden purslane, little hogweed, little-hogweed, purslane, pursley, wild portulaca	Present	Non-native
Potentilla pensylvanica	Pennsylvania cinquefoil, prairie cinquefoil	Present	Native
Primula pauciflora var. distola	syncline shootingstar	Present	Native
Prosartes trachycarpa	roughfruit fairybells	Present	Native
Prunella vulgaris	common selfheal, heal all, healall, selfheal	Present	Native
Prunus americana	American plum	Present	Native
Prunus pensylvanica	fire cherry, pin cherry	Unconfirmed	Native
Prunus virginiana var. demissa	western chokecherry	Present	Native
Pseudognaphalium macounii	Macoun's cudweed	Present	Native
Pseudognaphalium viscosum	winged cudweed	Not In Park	Native
Pseudoroegneria spicata ssp. spicata	bluebunch wheatgrass, bluebunch-wheat grass	Present	Native
Psoralidium lanceolatum	dune scurfpea, lemon scurfpea, wild lemonweed	Present	Native
Pterospora andromedea	giant bird's nest, giant pinedrops, woodland pinedrops	Present	Native
Quercus macrocarpa	bur oak	Present	Native
Ranunculus abortivus	early woodbuttercup, kidney-leaf buttercup, littleleaf buttercup, smallflower buttercup, smallflower crowfoot	Present	Native
<i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i> var. <i>diffusus</i>		Present	Native
Ranunculus cymbalaria	alkali buttercup, shore buttercup	Present	Native
Ranunculus glaberrimus var. ellipticus	elliptical buttercup, sagebrush buttercup	Present	Native
Ranunculus macounii	Macoun's buttercup	Present	Native
Ranunculus sceleratus var. multifidus	blister buttercup, cursed buttercup	Present	Native
Ranunculus testiculatus	bur buttercup, curveseed butterwort, little bur, testiculate buttercup	Present	Non-native

Scientific Name	Common Names	DETO Occurrence	Nativeness
Ratibida columnifera	prairie coneflower, redspike Mexican hat, upright prairie coneflower	Present	Native
Ratibida tagetes	green Mexican-hat, green prairie coneflower, shortray prairie coneflower, shortray prairieconeflower	Present	Non-native
Rhus aromatica var. aromatica	fragrant sumac	Present	Native
Ribes aureum var. villosum	clove currant, golden currant	Present	Native
Ribes cereum var. cereum	wax currant, white squaw currant	Present	Native
<i>Ribes oxyacanthoides</i> ssp. <i>oxyacanthoides</i>	Canadian gooseberry	Not In Park	Native
Ribes oxyacanthoides var. setosum	inland gooseberry	Present	Native
Rorippa curvipes	bluntleaf yellowcress, blunt-leaf yellowcress	Present	Native
Rorippa palustris ssp. palustris	bog yellowcress	Present	Native
Rosa arkansana	Arkansas rose, prairie rose, prairie wildrose, wild rose	Present	Native
Rosa woodsii	Woods' rose	Present	Native
Rubus sachalinensis var. sachalinensis		Present	Native
Rumex crispus	curly dock, narrowleaf dock, sour dock, yellow dock	Present	Non-native
Rumex mexicanus	Mexican dock, Mexican willow	Present	Native
Rumex venosus	veiny dock	Present	Native
Sagittaria cuneata	arumleaf arrowhead, arum-leaf arrowhead, nothern arrowhead, wapato	Present	Native
Salix amygdaloides	peachleaf willow, peach-leaf willow	Present	Native
Salix exigua var. exigua	coyote willow, narrowleaf willow	Not In Park	Native
Salix lutea	yellow willow	Present	Native
Salsola tragus	prickly Russian thistle, tumbleweed	Present	Non-native
Salvia reflexa	blue sage, lambsleaf sage, lanceleaf sage, lance-leaf sage, Rocky Mountain sage, sage mint	Present	Native
Sanicula marilandica	black sanicle, Maryland black-snakeroot, Maryland sanicle	Present	Native
Schedonnardus paniculatus	tumble grass, tumbleggrass, tumblegrass	Present	Native
Schedonorus arundinaceus		Present	Non-native
Schedonorus pratensis		Present	Non-native
Schizachne purpurascens	false melic, false melic grass	Present	Native
Schizachyrium scoparium var. scoparium	little bluestem	Present	Native
Schoenoplectus pungens	common threesquare, Schoenoplectus	Present	Native
Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani	great bulrush, softstem bulrush, soft-stem bulrush	Present	Native
Scirpus microcarpus	panicled bulrush, red-tinge bulrush, smallfruit bulrush	Present	Native
Scirpus pallidus	cloaked bulrush, pale bulrush	Present	Native
Scrophularia lanceolata	lanceleaf figwort	Present	Native
Secale cereale	cereal rye, common rye, cultivated annual rye, cultivated rye, rye	Present	Non-native
Selaginella densa	dense clubmoss, lesser spikemoss, small clubmoss	Present	Native
Senecio rapifolius	openwoods ragwort	Present	Native
Setaria viridis	bottle grass, green bristle grass, green bristlegrass, green foxtail, pigeongrass, wild millet	Present	Non-native
Shepherdia argentea	silver buffaloberry	Present	Native
Silene antirrhina	catchfly, sleepy campion, sleepy catchfly, sleepy silene	Present	Native
Silene menziesii	Menzies' campion, white catchfly	Not In Park	Native

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Sisymbrium altissimum	Jim Hill mustard, tall hedge-mustard, tall mustard, tall tumblemustard, tumble mustard, tumblemustard, tumbleweed mustard	Present	Non-native
Sisymbrium loeselii	false London rocket, small tumbleweed mustard, tall hedgemustard, tallhedge mustard	Present	Non-native
Sisyrinchium montanum	mountain blueeyed grass, mountain blue-eyed grass, strict blue- eyed grass, strict blue-eyed-grass	Present	Native
Smilax lasioneura	Blue Ridge carrionflower, Blue Ridge carrion-flower	Present	Native
Solanum ptychanthum		Unconfirmed	Native
Solanum triflorum	cutleaf nightshade, cut-leaf nightshade	Present	Native
Solidago missouriensis	Missouri goldenrod, prairie goldenrod, Tolmie's goldenrod	Present	Native
Solidago mollis	ashy goldenrod, soft goldenrod, velvety goldenrod, woolly goldenrod	Present	Native
Solidago nemoralis ssp. decemflora	gray goldenrod	Present	Native
Spartina pectinata	prairie cordgrass	Present	Native
Sphaeralcea coccinea	copper mallow, orange globemallow, red falsemallow, scarlet globemallow	Present	Native
Sphenopholis obtusata	prairie wedgegrass, prairie wedgescale	Present	Native
Sporobolus cryptandrus	sand dropseed	Present	Native
Stachys pilosa	hairy hedgenettle	Present	Native
Stellaria media	chickweed, common chickweed, nodding chickweed	Present	Non-native
Stuckenia pectinata	broadleaf pondweed, sago pondweed	Present	Native
Symphoricarpos albus	common snowberry	Present	Native
Symphoricarpos occidentalis	western snowberry, wolfberry	Present	Native
Symphyotrichum ericoides	white heath aster	Not In Park	Native
Symphyotrichum falcatum var. commutatum	white prairie aster	Present	Native
Symphyotrichum laeve var. geyeri	Geyer's aster	Present	Native
Symphyotrichum oblongifolium	aromatic aster	Present	Native
Synthyris wyomingensis	Wyoming kittentails	Present	Native
Taraxacum laevigatum	red-seed dandelion, rock dandelion	Present	Non-native
Taraxacum officinale	blowball, common dandelion, dandelion, faceclock	Present	Non-native
<i>Tetraneuris acaulis</i> var. <i>acaulis</i>	stemless bitterweed, stemless four-nerve daisy, stemless four- nerve-daisy	Present	Native
Thalictrum dasycarpum	purple meadowrue, purple meadow-rue	Present	Native
Thelesperma megapotamicum	green threads, Hopi tea greenthread	Present	Native
Thermopsis rhombifolia	goldenpea, prairie thermopsis	Present	Native
Thinopyrum elongatum		Unconfirmed	Non-native
Thinopyrum intermedium	intermediate wheatgrass	Present	Non-native
Thlaspi arvense	fanweed, field pennycress, Frenchweed, pennycress, stinkweed	Present	Non-native
Townsendia exscapa	stemless Townsend daisy, stemless townsend-daisy, stemless townsendia	Present	Native
Toxicodendron rydbergii	poison ivy, western poison ivy	Present	Native
Toxicoscordion venenosum var. gramineum	grassy deathcamas	Present	Native
Tradescantia occidentalis var. occidentalis	prairie spiderwort	Present	Native
Tragopogon dubius	common salsify, goat's beard, goatsbeard, meadow goat's-beard, salsifis majeur, salsify, western goat's beard, western salsify, wild oysterplant, yellow goat's beard, yellow salsify	Present	Non-native

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Trifolium repens	Dutch clover, ladino clover, white clover, white Dutch clover	Present	Non-native
Triodanis perfoliata	clasping bellwort, clasping Venus' lookingglass, clasping Venus' looking-glass, clasping-leaf Venus' looking-glass, common Venus' lookingglass, roundleaved triodanis	Present	Native
Turritis glabra	tower rockcress	Present	Native
Typha angustifolia	narrowleaf cattail, narrow-leaf cat-tail	Present	Native
Typha latifolia	broadleaf cattail, cattail, common cattail	Present	Native
Urtica dioica ssp. gracilis	California nettle, stinging nettle	Present	Native
Verbascum thapsus	big taper, common mullein, flannel mullein, flannel plant, great mullein, mullein, velvet dock, velvet plant, woolly mullein	Present	Non-native
Verbena bracteata	bigbract verbena, bracted vervain, carpet vervain, prostrate verbena, prostrate vervain	Present	Native
Verbesina encelioides	golden crownbeard	Present	Native
Veronica americana	American speedwell, brooklime	Present	Native
Veronica peregrina	neckweed, purslane speedwell	Present	Native
Viburnum lentago	nannyberry, nanny-berry	Present	Native
Vicia americana var. minor	mat vetch	Present	Native
Viola adunca	blue violet, hook violet, hookedspur violet	Present	Native
Viola canadensis var. rugulosa	Canadian white violet, creepingroot violet	Present	Native
Viola nuttallii	Nuttall's violet, yellow prairie violet	Present	Native
Viola pedatifida	prairie violet	Present	Native
Viola sororia	common blue violet, hooded blue violet	Unconfirmed	Native
Viola vallicola	sagebrush violet, valley violet	Present	Native
Vitis riparia	riverbank grape, river-bank grape	Present	Native
Vulpia octoflora	eight-flower six-weeks grass, pullout grass, sixweeks fescue, sixweeks grass	Present	Native
Woodsia oregana ssp. cathcartiana	Oregon cliff fern	Present	Native
Woodsia oregana ssp. oregana	Oregon cliff fern	Present	Native
Woodsia scopulina	Rocky Mountain cliff fern, Rocky Mountain woodsia	Present	Native
Xanthisma grindelioides var. grindelioides	goldenweed, gumweed aster	Present	Native
Xanthisma spinulosum var. spinulosum		Present	Native
Xanthium strumarium	Canada cocklebur, cocklebur, cockleburr, common cocklebur, rough cocklebur, rough cockleburr	Present	Native
Yucca glauca	beargrass, Great Plains yucca, small soapweed, soapweed yucca, Spanish bayonet, yucca	Present	Native