**FORS351**  
**ENVIRONMENTAL REMOTE SENSING**  
**SPRING 2023**

**Instructors:**  
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valentijn.hoff@firecenter.umt.edu

**Class Times:**  
Friday 1000-1150 Health Science 207  
Friday 1200-1350 Health Science 207

**Note regarding class times:**  
Most weeks we will use our time as “lecture,” and will intermix hands-on lab exercises, seminars and discussions as we progress through the semester. Plan to be flexible about the format of our class in any given week. Things to be aware of:

- We will not have 4 hours of classroom time each and every week  
- We will mix the format of class to present and discuss each scheduled topic  
- We will be using UM Box as the clearinghouse for class materials

**Office Hours:**  
At our first meeting we will have a discussion about how we can be most available to you. We will present options for handling office hours and ask you for ideas about ensuring access to us.

**Reference Text:**  
John Wiley and Sons, Inc. New York. (Any edition after ed. 5 is acceptable)  
We encourage this text be used as the primary reference for our class.

**Course Introduction:**  
Remote sensing is the science and art of collecting and interpreting information about the earth’s surface through non-contact methods. Most natural resources remote sensing utilizes camera, electro-optical, or electronic scanning devices carried on aircraft, UAS, or satellite platforms to collect data about earth surface features.

FORS351 is designed to provide students with a working knowledge of the principles of obtaining information that describes natural resources and their condition from remotely sensed data. The student will gain familiarity with the acquisition, interpretation, and measurement of remotely sensed imagery. Lectures will be supplemented by exercises providing hands-on experience working with and imagery and other geospatial data. Photographic, multispectral, thermal, airborne, UAS and satellite techniques, and their application to resource assessment, are introduced. The course provides a survey of the history, theory, concepts, and techniques of remote sensing and image analysis. Applications of remote sensing will also be presented in seminar format.

**Course Objectives:**

- Consider both energy-based and data-oriented perspectives on remote sensing as a system  
- Gain knowledge of image geometry and key image points; how to make images behave like maps  
- Develop a basic understanding of the electromagnetic spectrum  
- Learning about energy matter interactions as drivers of image usefulness  
- How radiometric and geometric pre-processing improve image performance and utility  
- How to conduct Image mapping and classification  
- Exposure to a series of applications of remote imagery for natural resource assessment

**Study units:**

- The physical basis of remote sensing (Unit Exam)  
- Digital image processing (Unit Exam)  
- Image interpretation and photogrammetry (Experiential Learning: engage, explore and evaluate)  
- Applications of remote sensing (Experiential)  
- Pulling it all together--- remote sensing as a system (course wrap-up and final exam)
Grading:

Grades will be determined based on student performance on three unit exams, and a series of lab exercises. A curving strategy is used to normalize student group performance; point totals from the assignments are added together, weighted, and graphed as a density function. Natural breaks and overall class GPA are then used to assign letter grades of A-F. Weights for individual assignments are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assignment</th>
<th>Weight</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unit Exams (three)</td>
<td>60%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lab Exercises</td>
<td>40%</td>
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</tbody>
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See the Lab Syllabus for details on Lab Exercises. Please note that the labs are intended as experiential learning opportunities—less so at assessing student performance.

Planned Schedule:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>WEEK</th>
<th>DATE</th>
<th>TOPIC</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1.20</td>
<td>Course Overview and Remote Sensing as a System</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>1.27</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Remote Sensing Physics</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>Energy Matter Interactions</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>2.10</td>
<td>Introduction to Digital Remote Sensing</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>2.17</td>
<td>Raster Image Processing</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>2.24</td>
<td>First Unit Exam</td>
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<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>Classification and Accuracy Assessment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>3.10</td>
<td>Unmanned Aerial Systems: Overview and Applications</td>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>3.17</td>
<td>Applied Photogrammetry and Phodar Techniques</td>
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<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
<td>Break Week</td>
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<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>3.31</td>
<td>Vegetation Indices and Derivatives</td>
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<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>Second Unit Exam</td>
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<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>4.14</td>
<td>Fire and Fuels Assessment: Burn Area assessment, Fire Severity</td>
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<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>4.21</td>
<td>Thermal Infrared Imaging</td>
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<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>4.28</td>
<td>Active remote sensing- LiDAR</td>
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<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>Integrated applications from prescribed fire science</td>
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<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>Final Unit Exam</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Monday May 8 1010-1210
**Students with Disabilities Statement**

If you are a student with a disability and wish to request reasonable accommodations for this course, contact us privately to discuss the specific modifications. Please be advised, we may request that you provide a verification letter from Disability Services for Students. If you have not yet registered with Disability Services, located in Lommasson Center 154, please do so in order to coordinate your reasonable modifications. For more information, visit the Disability Services website at [www.umt.edu/disability](http://www.umt.edu/disability).

**Student Conduct Code Statement**

All students must practice academic honesty. Academic misconduct is subject to an academic penalty by the course instructor and/or a disciplinary sanction by the University. All students need to be familiar with the [Student Conduct Code](http://www.umt.edu/disability).

**Grading Option Statement**

This class is offered for traditional letter grade only, it is not offered under the credit/no credit option.

**Class Attendance Policies and Late Assignments/Missed Exam Dates**

*Please refer to guidance as found:*

[http://catalog.umt.edu/academics/policies-procedures/](http://catalog.umt.edu/academics/policies-procedures/)

Students are expected to attend all class meetings and complete all assignments for courses in which they are enrolled. Instructors are encouraged to notify advisors or the appropriate administrators regarding students with excessive unexcused absences. Instructors may excuse brief and occasional absences for reasons of illness, injury, family emergency, religious observance, cultural or ceremonial events, or participation in a University sponsored activity.

Assignments are due by 1700h on the date noted; unexcused late assignments will not be accepted.

We will make every effort to accommodate necessary changes to our exam schedule; no make-up exams will be offered for unexcused absences on examinations. If missed there are no points scored for that assignment.